

Listing of Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Withdrawn) A method of eliciting or inducing, in a mammal, an immune response directed to a micro-organism said method comprising administering to said mammal an effective amount of an immunogenic composition which composition comprises a molecule capable of inducing an immune response directed to the inositol glycan domain of a GPI but which molecule is substantially incapable of inducing an immune response directed to a lipidic domain of GPI.
2. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 1 wherein said molecule is a modified GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof and which modified GPI molecule comprises insufficient lipidic domain to induce or elicit an immune response directed to a GPI lipidic domain.
3. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 2 wherein said modified GPI molecule is the inositolglycan domain portion of GPI or derivative or equivalent thereof.
4. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 2, wherein said modified GPI molecule is a modified parasite GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof.
5. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 4 wherein said parasite is *Plasmodium*.
6. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 5 wherein said *Plasmodium* is *Plasmodium falciparum*.
7. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 6 wherein said modified *Plasmodium falciparum* GPI molecule is a *Plasmodium falciparum* GPI inositolglycan domain.
8. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 7 wherein said GPI inositol glycan domain comprises the structure ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-

Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-*myo*-inositol phosphoglycerol or derivative or equivalent thereof.

9. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 7 wherein said GPI inositol glycan domain comprises the structure X₁ - X₂ - X₃ -X₄ - ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-*myo*-inositol phosphoglycerol wherein X₁, X₂, X₃ and X₄ are any 4 amino acids, or derivative or equivalent of said GPI inositolglycan domain.

10. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 7 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises a structure selected from:

EtN-P-[Ma2]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][EtN-P]Ma6 Ma4G

Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][EtN-P]Ma6 M

Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 M

or derivative or equivalent thereof wherein EtN is ethanolamine, P is phosphate, M is mannose, G is non-N-acetylated glucosamine, [G] is any non-N-acetylated hexosamine, Ino is inositol or inositol-phosphoglycerol, [X] is any other substituent, α represents α -linkages which may be substituted with β -linkages wherever required, and numeric values represent positional linkages which may be substituted with any other positional linkages as required.

11. (Withdrawn) A method of therapeutically or prophylactically treating a mammal for a micro-organism infection said method comprising administering to said mammal an effective amount of an immunogenic composition which composition comprises a molecule capable of inducing an immune response directed to the inositolglycan domain of a GPI, but substantially incapable of inducing an immune response directed to the lipid domain of a GPI, for a time and under conditions sufficient for said immune response to reduce, inhibit or otherwise alleviate any one or more symptoms associated with infection of said mammal by said micro-organism.

12. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 11 wherein said molecule is a modified GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof and which modified GPI molecule comprises insufficient lipid domain to induce or elicit an immune response directed to a GPI lipidic domain.

13. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 12 wherein said micro-organism infection is a parasite infection.

14. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 13 wherein said parasite is *Plasmodium*.

15. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 14 wherein said *Plasmodium* is *Plasmodium falciparum*.

16. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 13 wherein said modified GPI molecule is a modified parasite GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof.

17. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 16 wherein said parasite is *Plasmodium*.

18. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 17 wherein a said *Plasmodium* is *Plasmodium falciparum*.

19. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 18 wherein said modified *Plasmodium falciparum* GPI molecule is a *Plasmodium falciparum* GPI inositolglycan domain.
20. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 19 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-*myo*-inositol phosphoglycerol or derivative or equivalent thereof.
21. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 19 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure
- X₁ - X₂ - X₃ -X₄ - ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-*myo*-inositol phosphoglycerol wherein X₁, X₂, X₃ and X₄ are any 4 amino acids, or derivative or equivalent of said GPI inositolglycan domain.
22. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 19 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises a structure selected from:
- EtN-P-[M α 2]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G α 6Ino
- EtN-P-[M α 2][G]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G α 6Ino
- EtN-P-[M α 2][X]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G α 6Ino
- EtN-P-[M α 2][EtN-P]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G α 6Ino
- EtN-P-M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G
- M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G
- EtN-P-M α 2 M α 6 M
- EtN-P-[M α 2][G]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G
- EtN-P-[M α 2][X]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][EtN-P]Ma6 Ma4G

Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][EtN-P]Ma6 M

Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 M

or derivative or equivalent thereof wherein EtN is ethanolamine, P is phosphate, M is mannose, G is non-N-acetylated glucosamine, [G] is any non-N-acetylated hexosamine, Ino is inositol or inositol-phosphoglycerol, [X] is any other substituent, α represents α -linkages which may be substituted with β -linkages wherever required, and numeric values represent positional linkages which may be substituted with any other positional linkages as required.

23. (Withdrawn) A method for the treatment and/or prophylaxis of a mammalian disease condition characterised by a micro-organism infection, said method comprising administering to said mammal an effective amount of an immunogenic composition which composition comprises a molecule capable of inducing an immune response directed to the inositolglycan domain of a GPI, but substantially incapable of inducing an immune response directed to the lipid domain of a GPI, for a time and under conditions sufficient for said immune response to reduce, inhibit or otherwise alleviate any one or more symptoms associated with said micro-organism infections.

24. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 23 wherein said molecule is a modified GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof and which modified GPI molecule comprises insufficient lipid domain to induce or elicit an immune response directed to a GPI lipidic domain.

25. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 24 wherein said modified GPI molecule is the inositolglycan domain portion of GPI or derivative or equivalent thereof.

26. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 24 wherein said modified GPI molecule is a modified parasite GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof.

27. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 26 wherein said parasite is *Plasmodium*.

28. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 27 wherein said *Plasmodium* is *Plasmodium falciparum*.

29. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 28 wherein said modified *Plasmodium falciparum* GPI molecule is a *Plasmodium falciparum* GPI inositolglycan domain.

30. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 29 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-*myo*-inositol phosphoglycerol or derivative or equivalent thereof.

31. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 29 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure X₁ - X₂ - X₃ -X₄ - ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-*myo*-inositol phosphoglycerol wherein X₁, X₂, X₃ and X₄ are any 4 amino acids, or derivative or equivalent of said GPI inositolglycan domain.

32. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 29 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure:

EtN-P-[M α 2]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[M α 2][G]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[M α 2][X]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[M α 2][EtN-P]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G

M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G

EtN-P-M α 2 M α 6 M

EtN-P-[M α 2][G]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G

EtN-P-[M α 2][X]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G

EtN-P-[M α 2][EtN-P]M α 2 M α 6 M α 4G

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{G}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{G}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{G}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{EtN-P}]\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{G}$

$\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2]\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{G}]\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2][\text{G}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2][\text{EtN-P}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{G}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{EtN-P}]\text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{G}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2][\text{G}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{M}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{M}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2][\text{EtN-P}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{M}$

or derivative or equivalent thereof wherein EtN is ethanolamine, P is phosphate, M is mannose, G is non-N-acetylated glucosamine, [G] is any non-N-acetylated hexosamine, Ino is inositol or inositol-phosphoglycerol, [X] is any other substituent, α represents α -linkages which may be substituted with β -linkages wherever required, and numeric values represent positional linkages which may be substituted with any other positional linkages as required.

33. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 24, wherein said disease condition is malaria.

34. (Withdrawn) Use of a composition comprising a molecule capable of inducing an immune response directed to a micro-organism GPI inositolglycan domain but substantially incapable of inducing an immune response directed to a lipidic domain of GPI in the manufacture of a medicament for the therapeutic and/or prophylactic treatment of a mammalian disease condition characterised by infection with said micro-organism.

35. (Withdrawn) A method according to claim 34 wherein said composition comprises a *Plasmodium* GPI inositolglycan domain or derivative or equivalent thereof which inositolglycan domain comprises insufficient lipidic domain of a *Plasmodium* GPI to elicit or induce an immune response directed to a GPI lipidic domain.

36. (Withdrawn) A composition capable of inducing an immune response directed to a micro-organism said composition comprising a molecule capable of inducing an immune response against a micro-organism GPI inositolglycan domain but substantially incapable of inducing an immune response to a lipidic domain of a GPI.

37. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 36 wherein said molecule comprises a modified GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof which modified GPI molecule comprises insufficient lipidic domain to induce or elicit an immune response directed to a GPI lipidic domain.

38. (Previously presented) A composition comprising modified GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof which induces an immune response directed to a micro-

organism GPI inositolglycan domain but is incapable of inducing an immune response directed to a lipidic domain of said GPI.

39. (Cancelled)

40. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a molecule capable of inducing an immune response directed to a micro-organism GPI inositolglycan domain but substantially incapable of inducing an immune response directed to a lipidic domain of a GPI together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers and/or diluents.

41. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 40 wherein said molecule comprises a modified GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof which modified GPI molecule comprises insufficient lipidic domain to induce or elicit an immune response directed to a GPI lipidic domain.

42. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 37 wherein said modified GPI molecule is the inositolglycan domain portion of GPI or a derivative or equivalent thereof.

43. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 37 wherein said modified GPI molecule is a modified parasite GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof.

44. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 43 wherein said parasite is *Plasmodium*.

45. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 41 wherein said *Plasmodium* is *P.falciparum*.

46. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 42 wherein said modified *Plasmodium falciparum* GPI molecule is a *Plasmodium falciparum* GPI inositolglycan domain.

47. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 46 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-

Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-*myo*-inositol phosphoglycerol or derivative or equivalent thereof.

48. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 46 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure X₁ - X₂ - X₃ -X₄ - ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-*myo*-inositol phosphoglycerol wherein X₁, X₂, X₃ and X₄ are any 4 amino acids, or derivative or equivalent of said GPI inositolglycan domain.

49. (Withdrawn) A composition according to claim 46 wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure:

EtN-P-[Ma2]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 [Ma2][EtN-P]Ma6 Ma4G

Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma2 [Ma2][EtN-P]Ma6 M

Ma2 Ma6 M

Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 M

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 M

or derivative or equivalent thereof wherein EtN is ethanolamine, P is phosphate, M is mannose, G is non-N-acetylated glucosamine, [G] is any non-N-acetylated hexosamine, Ino is inositol or inositol-phosphoglycerol, [X] is any other substituent, α represents α -linkages which may be substituted with β -linkages wherever required, and numeric values represent positional linkages which may be substituted with any other positional linkages as required.

50. (Withdrawn) An antibody directed to a GPI inositolglycan domain but which antibody is substantially incapable of interacting with the lipidic domain of a GPI.

51. (Withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising an antibody directed to a GPI inositolglycan domain, but which antibody is substantially incapable of interacting with a GPI lipidic domain, together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers and/or diluents.

52. (Withdrawn) A method of inhibiting, halting or delaying the onset or progression of a mammalian disease condition characterised by a micro-organism infection, said method comprising administering to said mammal an effective amount of an antibody as claimed in claim 50.

53. (Cancelled)

54. (Previously presented) A composition according to claim 38, wherein said modified GPI molecule comprises insufficient lipidic domain to induce or elicit an immune response directed to a GPI lipid domain.

55. (Previously presented) A composition according to claim 38 or 54, wherein said modified GPI molecule is the inositolglycan domain portion of GPI or a derivative or equivalent thereof.

56. (Previously presented) A composition according to claim 55, wherein said modified GPI molecule is a modified parasite GPI molecule or derivative or equivalent thereof.

57. (Previously presented) A composition according to claim 56, wherein said parasite is Plasmodium.

58. (Previously presented) A composition according to claim 57, wherein said Plasmodium is *P. falciparum*.

59. (Previously presented) A composition according to claim 54 or 58, wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-myo-inositol phosphoglycerol or a derivative or equivalent thereof.

60. (Previously presented) A composition according to claim 54 or 58, wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure

X1 — X2 — X3 — X4 — ethanolamine-phosphate-(Man α 1,2)-Man α 1,2Man α 1,6Man α 1,4GlcN-myo-inositol phosphoglycerol

wherein X1, X2, X3 and X4 are any 4 amino acids, or derivative or equivalent of said GPI inositolglycan domain.

61. (Previously presented) A composition according to claim 54 or 58, wherein said GPI inositolglycan domain comprises the structure

EtN-P-[Ma2]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][G]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2][X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-[Ma2] [EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4Ga6Ino

EtN-P-Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-Ma2 Ma6 M

EtN-P-[Ma2]{G}Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-{Ma2}[X]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

EtN-P-[Ma2][EtN-P]Ma2 Ma6 Ma4G

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{G}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{G}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Mx}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{G}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{EtN-P}]\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{G}$

$\text{Ma}_6 \text{Mx}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{Mc}_x2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Gu}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{Ma}_2 \{\text{Ma}_2\}\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{Mci}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{G}]\text{Mci}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{Ga}_6\text{Ino}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2][\text{GJMa}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Mu}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Mct}_2] [\text{EtN-P}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{G}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Mcz}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2][\text{X}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_2 [\text{Ma}_2]\{\text{EtN-P}\}\text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_2 \text{Ma}_6 \text{M}$

$\text{Ma}_6 \text{Ma}_4\text{G}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2] [\text{G}]\text{Ma}_2 \text{M}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Mu}_2][\text{XJM}_x2 \text{M}$

$\text{EtN-P-}[\text{Ma}_2] [\text{EtN-P}]\text{Mi}_2 \text{M}$

or derivative or equivalent thereof wherein EtN is ethanolamine, P is phosphate, M is marmose, G is non-N-acetylated glucosamine, [G] is any non-N-acetylated hexosamine, mo is inositol or inositol-phosphoglycerol, [X] is any other substitute, α represent α -linkages which may be substituted with β -linkages wherever required, and numeric values represent positional linkages which may be substituted with any other positional linkages as required.